NYAB

27.02.2025 08:15 CET



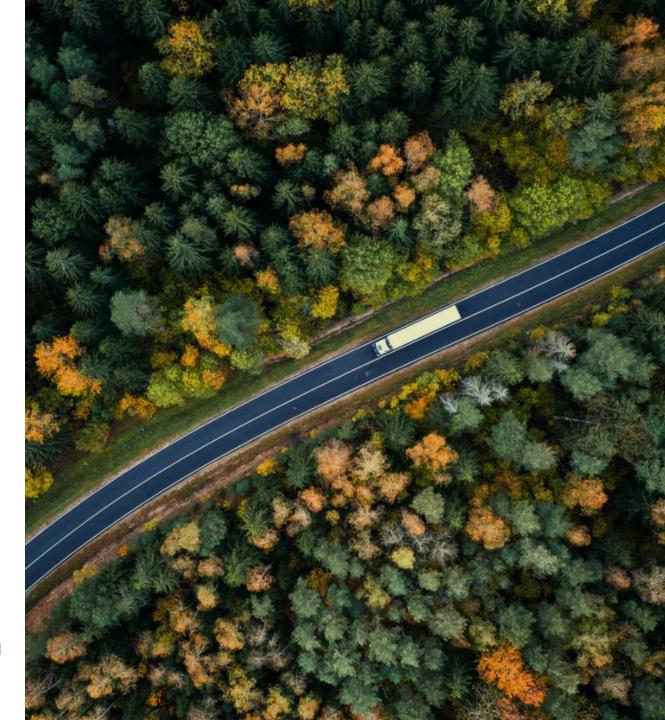
Aapeli Pursimo +358 40 719 6067 aapeli.pursimo@inderes.fi



Christoffer Jennel 46731589555 christoffer.jennel@inderes.com

INDERES CORPORATE CUSTOMER

COMPANY REPORT



Strong execution across the board

NYAB's Q4 report was stronger than expected across the board. The market situation in Sweden remained favorable for NYAB's operations and the mild winter conditions in the Nordics had a positive effect on the overall business momentum. However, the order backlog growth lagged clearly behind revenue, partly due to the high volumes delivered in Q4. This, coupled with lowerthan-expected revenue from the soon-to-be integrated businesses from Dovre, resulted in only minor estimate changes for the next years. That said, we continue to see the expected return at a very attractive level, driven primarily by the earnings growth we forecast for the coming years. Hence, we reiterate our Buy recommendation and maintain our target price of SEK 6.8.

Q4 exceeded our expectations

NYAB's revenue grew by 33% year-on-year in Q4 to 117 MEUR. which was well above our forecast (101 MEUR) and primarily driven by the realization of its strong order backlog, the completion of projects carried over from Q3, and favorable weather conditions. Geographically, Sweden continued to benefit from favorable market conditions and grew 48% year-onyear, while the development in Finland remained sluggish, with reported revenue down 1% year-on-year. The margin level (EBIT) also exceeded our expectations at 10.5% (Q4'23: 7.5%, Inderes est. 9.7%), reflecting the higher-than-expected volumes in the quarter combined with sustained cost efficiency. The company reiterated in the Q4 report that the market conditions in Sweden remain favorable, and that Finland is still experiencing some slowness (due to weak overall economic development and postponements of renewable energy investments) but also recently shown signs of improved activity. Furthermore, the company's dividend proposal of EUR 0.01 was in line with our estimates.

But changes in our estimates are limited

In light of the report, which clearly exceeded our expectations. and the current market outlook, the forecast changes were relatively minor. The primary reason behind this is the modest increase in the order backlog (+10% v/v) relative to revenue growth, as well as lower-than-expected revenue from the acquired Dovre businesses. For 2025, we expect the company's revenue to grow 41% (of which 11% organically) to 487 MEUR (was 494 MEUR, FY24: 330 MEUR). Adjusted EBIT remained unchanged at 33 MEUR, reflecting a slight increase in the EBIT margin to 6.8% (FY2024: 7.3%). The year-on-year decline in the EBIT margin is primarily due to the integration of the lowermargin Project Personnel business. Estimate changes for the coming years are also minimal at this stage. However, we recognize that the potential but yet-to-be-confirmed phase two order for the Uppsala Tramway project could put upward pressure on our current estimates if secured. Looking at the bigger picture, we expect NYAB to continue to grow at a decent pace beyond 2025 (26-28e: 9-6%). Similarly, we expect the margin to increase closer to the target level (26-28e adj. EBIT%: 6.8-6.9% vs. target >7.5%), driven, among others, by revenue growth and implemented measures to smooth out the seasonality.

We see a strong upside in the stock

Based on our estimates, the adjusted P/E ratios for 2025 and 2026 are 14x and 12x, while the corresponding EV/EBIT ratios are 10x and 8x. Given our accepted multiple range (P/E: 12x-16x, EV/EBIT: 11x-15x), we continue to see significant upside in current and next year's multiples, particularly on the EV-based multiple, which reflects the strong balance sheet. Our range of expected total returns over the medium term is also above our required return for the stock. Further support for the strong positive recommendation comes from our sum-of-the-parts model, which now stands at SEK 6.5-7.7 (prev. SEK 6.3-7.6).

Recommendation

Buy







Target price:

SEK 6.80

(prev. Buy)

(prev. 6.80 SEK)

Share price:

SEK 5.27

Valuation risk

Business risk







| | 2024 | 2025e | 2026e | 2027 e |
|------------------|-------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Revenue | 345.9 | 486.6 | 531.8 | 566.4 |
| growth-% | 23% | 41% | 9% | 7% |
| EBIT adj. | 26.4 | 33.1 | 36.4 | 39.2 |
| EBIT-% adj. | 7.6 % | 6.8 % | 6.8 % | 6.9 % |
| Net Income | 16.8 | 21.6 | 26.3 | 29.5 |
| EPS (adj.) | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.04 |
| | | | | |
| P/E (adj.) | 15.3 | 13.9 | 12.2 | 11.0 |
| P/B | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Dividend yield-% | 2.3 % | 2.5 % | 3.0 % | 3.4 % |
| EV/EBIT (adj.) | 10.5 | 9.6 | 8.3 | 7.3 |
| EV/EBITDA | 9.1 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 6.5 |
| EV/S | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

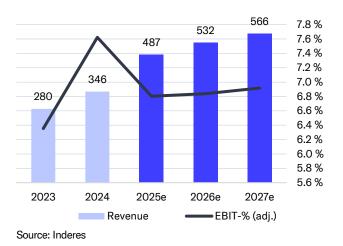
Source: Inderes

Guidance

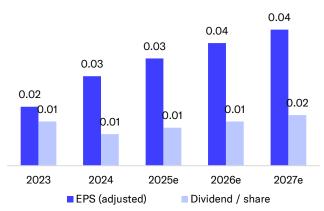
(No guidance)

Share price 16.0 14.0 12.0 10.0 8.0 6.0 4.0 2.0 0.0 2/22 9/22 4/23 11/23 6/24 1/25 OMXSCAP -NYAB

Revenue and EBIT-%



EPS and DPS



Source: Inderes

Value drivers

Source: Millistream Market Data AB

- Continued growth and higher profitability than competitors
- Strong market position in target markets, especially in the Norrbotten region
- The company is well positioned in the green transition and urbanization it offers, with promising growth prospects well into the future
- Focus on less cyclical and counter-cyclical construction sectors
- Sustainable improvement in the profitability of Finnish businesses

Risk factors

- Fluctuations in demand in the construction market and general economic developments
- Pricing and project risks
- Tighter competition
- Personnel risks
- EUR/SEK currency pair (+/-) may swing reported figures
- Failure in acquisitions

| Valuation | 2025e | 2026e | 2027 e |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|---------------|
| Share price | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.47 |
| Number of shares, millions | 713.0 | 713.0 | 713.0 |
| Market cap | 337 | 337 | 337 |
| EV | 317 | 302 | 284 |
| P/E (adj.) | 13.9 | 12.2 | 11.0 |
| P/E | 15.6 | 12.8 | 11.4 |
| P/B | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| P/S | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| EV/Sales | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| EV/EBITDA | 8.6 | 7.5 | 6.5 |
| EV/EBIT (adj.) | 9.6 | 8.3 | 7.3 |
| Payout ratio (%) | 39.7 % | 38.0 % | 38.7 % |
| Dividend yield-% | 2.5 % | 3.0 % | 3.4 % |
| 0 1 1 | | | |

Source: Inderes

Acquisitions that create value

Q4 exceeded our expectations

Revenue clearly exceeded our estimates...

NYAB's revenue grew by 33% (y/y) in Q4 to 117 MEUR, significantly surpassing our 101 MEUR forecast. In our view, this strong performance was driven by effective execution of the order backlog and further boosted by timing factors (e.g., the holiday season) that had impacted the previous quarter. Additionally, mild winter conditions supported project execution, contributing positively to revenue growth.

Geographically, the decline in the Finnish business continued in the quarter, albeit at a slower pace than in previous quarters (Q4'24: -1% y/y, Q3'24: -7%, Q2'24: -19%). The weak revenue development in Finland throughout 2024 reflects a cooling of investments in renewable energy. Meanwhile, in Sweden, revenue increased by 48% (y/y), supported by strong market demand for energy projects and favorable weather conditions in Northern Sweden, which remains a significant revenue contributor for the Group. Currency effects had a minimal impact on growth.

In the Q4 report, the company reiterated that market conditions in Sweden remain favorable, while Finland is still experiencing some slowness (due to sluggish overall economic development and postponements of renewable energy investments), although there have been signs of improved activity recently. The order book declined ~60 MEUR quarter-on quarter and stood at 325 MEUR, representing a 10% growth year-on-year.

...and so did the operating result

The company reported an EBIT of 12.3 MEUR (Q4'23: 6.6 MEUR), which clearly exceeded our estimated 9.8 MEUR. The overperformance was largely driven by higher-than-expected volumes, while margins also came in slightly ahead of expectations, supported by a somewhat stronger gross margin and lower other operating expenses. However, relative to revenue, the cost structure remained well aligned with estimates, highlighting solid cost efficiency.

At the bottom line, net profit outperformed our estimates by nearly the same margin as EBIT, with income tax being the key deviation, reflecting the higher-than-expected operating result.

Strong profitability and seasonality improved FCFF

In Q4, NYAB's cash flow from operating activities was 18.3 MEUR, driven by favorable seasonal effects in working capital (3.5 MEUR) and improved profitability. Due to low investments during the quarter, free cash flow stood at 18.3 MEUR, reflecting a moderate improvement year-on-year (Q4'23: 16.8 MEUR). The company's rolling 12-month free cash flow amounted to 28 MEUR (Q4'23: 24 MEUR). Overall, NYAB's financial position remained at a very strong level with an equity ratio of 73% (Q4'23: 73%) and a net debt/EBITDA ratio of -0.6x (LTM). With the finalization of the acquisition of Dovre's businesses in Q1, we expect this ratio to increase over the next quarters, reflecting the company's increased debt position, but remain at a low absolute level and compared to the company target of below 1.5x.

| Estimates MEUR / EUR | Q4'23 Comparison | Q4'24 Actualized | Q4'24e Inderes | Q4'24e Consensus | Consensus Low High | Difference (%) Act. vs. inderes | 2024 Actual |
|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|
| Revenue | 87.8 | 117 | 101 | | | 16% | 346 |
| EBITA | 7.6 | 12.5 | 10.0 | | | 25% | 26.4 |
| EBIT | 6.6 | 12.3 | 9.8 | | | 25% | 25.4 |
| PTP | 4.8 | 11.7 | 9.2 | | | 27% | 20.9 |
| Net income | 3.6 | 9.3 | 7.8 | | | 18% | |
| Revenue growth-% | -2.1 % | 33.3 % | 15.0 % | | | 18.3 pp | 23.4 % |
| EBIT-% (adj.) | 7.5 % | 10.5 % | 9.7 % | | | 0.7 pp | 7.3 % |

Source: Inderes

NYAB Q4'24: Ending the year on a strong



Small changes in our forecasts

Estimate changes

- The Q4 report exceeded our expectations across the board. However, the relatively modest development in the order backlog (+10% y/y), which was partly due to the exceptionally strong growth in Q4, combined with the weaker-than-expected revenue for the acquired business from Dovre in 2024 resulted in limited estimated changes for the next years (~-1% in 25-26e).
- The increase in PPA amortization (+1.1 MEUR/annual) following the acquisition of Dovre's businesses and the expected one-off costs of 1 MEUR in Q1'25 (transactions costs related to the acquisition of Dovre's businesses) has had a fairly small impact on our earnings forecast. However, the positive revisions we made to our margin forecasts on the back of the Q4-report somewhat offset this impact and our overall earnings estimates changes are fairly limited.
- We have also made small adjustments to the financing costs and tax rows, but the absolute changes were very small.
- We have adjusted our 2025 dividend estimate to better align with the company's payout target while ensuring a smoother trajectory to anticipated increases in 2026 and beyond.
- In conjunction with the Q4 report, NYAB announced a new reporting structure and segment overview, effective from Q1'25. We will align our reporting with the new structure moving forward.

Operational earnings drivers

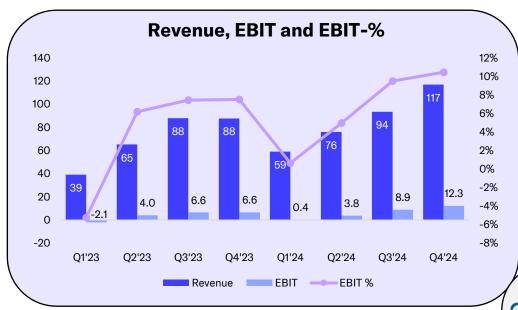
- NYAB's order book stood at 325 MEUR at the end of Q4, enabling further growth, although there is uncertainty about the exact timing of the order book.
- Several large multi-year contracts signed in the last 12 months are already giving the company visibility for next year's progress. They also improve the predictability of the business and reduce seasonality.
- Revenue growth slightly scales fixed costs
- Sustainable profitability improvement in Finnish businesses closer to the level of the Swedish business
- Successful execution in enhancing the profitability of acquired Dovre businesses
- Skarta Energy project development progress (including any development fees) or sale of ownership

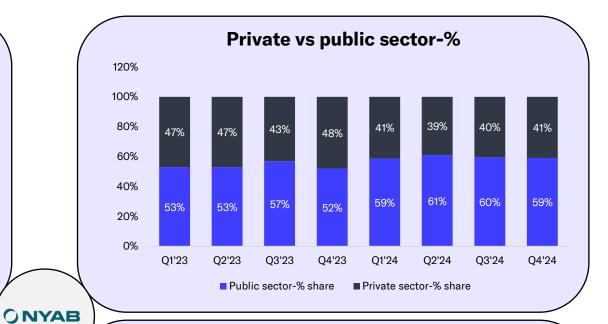
| Estimate revisions MEUR / EUR | 2024 Inderes | 2024e Actualized | Change % | 2025e Old | 2025e New | Change % | 2026e Old | 2026e New | Change % |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| Revenue | 330 | 346 | 5% | 493 | 487 | -1% | 539 | 532 | -1% |
| EBITDA | 27.7 | 30.3 | 9% | 37.8 | 36.7 | -3% | 41.3 | 40.2 | -2% |
| EBIT (exc. NRIs) | 23.8 | 26.4 | 11% | 33.2 | 33.1 | 0% | 36.4 | 36.4 | 0% |
| EBIT | 22.9 | 25.4 | 11% | 32.7 | 30.5 | -7% | 36.1 | 35.0 | -3% |
| PTP | 18.4 | 20.9 | 13% | 29.4 | 26.9 | -8% | 33.8 | 32.7 | -3% |
| EPS (excl. NRIs) | 0.03 | 0.03 | 9% | 0.03 | 0.03 | -1% | 0.04 | 0.04 | 1% |
| DPS | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0% | 0.015 | 0.012 | -20% | 0.018 | 0.014 | -22% |

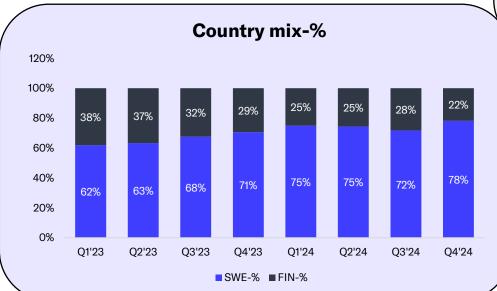
NYAB, Audiocast, Q4'24

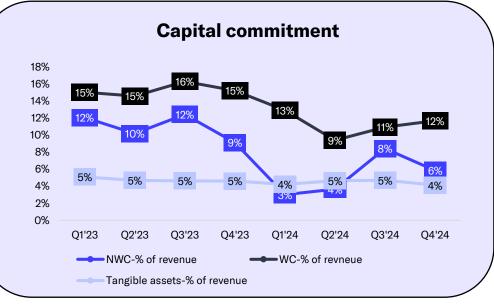


Q4 at a glance

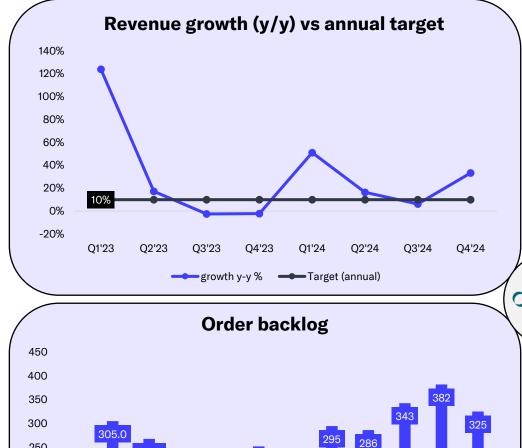


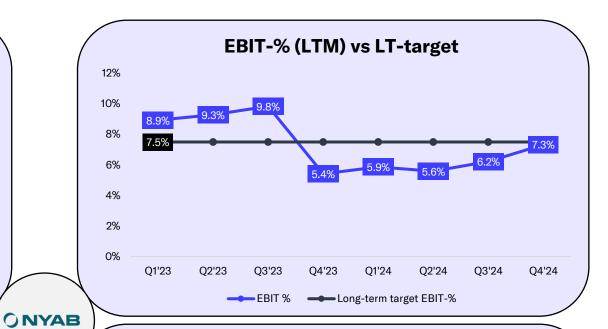




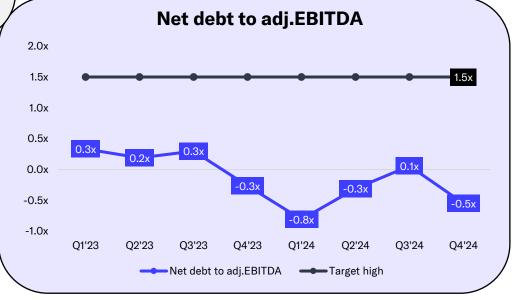


Key KPI's









Valuation

Trading at attractive multiples

Based on our updated estimates, NYAB trades at an adjusted P/E ratio of 14x and an EV/EBIT ratio of 10x for 2025. Relative to our acceptable valuation range (P/E: 12-16, EV/EBIT: 11-15x), we believe the valuation for the current year to be on the low side. In addition, if estimated earnings growth materializes in line with our forecast, we see the multiples for 2026 falling to very attractive multiples (2026e: P/E 12x, EV/EBIT 8x), especially on EV-based multiples, which accounts for the strong balance sheet. Additionally, it is worth noting that we believe the company has the potential to accelerate its growth through acquisitions over time due to its strong balance sheet. However, in the short term, we believe larger M&A is unlikely as we expect the company to focus on the integration of Dovre's businesses.

With a strong order book, improved margin levels in 2024, and a positive demand outlook in Sweden, we also see the risk level related to earnings growth decreasing. However, we don't think it is justified for NYAB to be valued at the top of our acceptable valuation ranges at this time due to, for example, the continued weak outlook in Finland and potential integration risks accompanied with the recent acquisition of Dovre's businesses.

In addition, we expect the stock to offer a base dividend yield of around 3% over the next few years. Despite the acquisition, we expect the company's balance sheet to remain strong, which would allow it to pay a more generous dividend, supported by its strong cash flow. However, we will continue to monitor the company's decisions before raising our dividend forecasts.

Expected return for the coming years is also alluring

We have also looked at an investor's expected return over the next few years by simplifying the acceptable valuation and our 2027 earnings estimates. In our view, NYAB's business could be valued at 12x-14x EV/EBIT and around 13x-15x P/E at the end of 2027 based on our current estimates. However, this requires that the profitability improvement is still intact and there are no major changes in the company's growth outlook.

Based on this and our current estimates, we believe that NYAB could be valued at roughly SEK 7.1-8.2 per share at the end of 2027 (with the current EUR/SEK currency rate). At the current share price of SEK 5.3, the expected average annual return would be around 14%, and we expect the investor to receive an annual dividend yield of around 3%. The average annual expected total return is therefore well above the 9.6% return on equity we use.

SOTP in slight upward trend

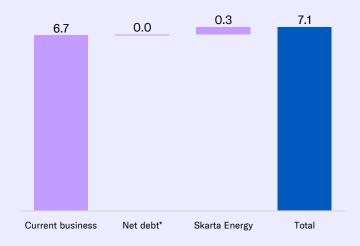
The indicative value of our sum-of-the-parts calculation (detailed parameters presented in our extensive report) is now set at 400-466 MEUR in our baseline scenario (was MEUR 376-437). At the current EUR/SEK exchange rate, this corresponds to a value of SEK 6.5-7.7 per share. The slight increase in the SOTP was mainly due to lower net debt assumptions for the Group in 2025.

Furthermore, our DCF model indicates a value of EUR 0.61 per share (SEK 6.8). Thus, the DCF value clearly exceeds the current share price. In addition, it should be noted our DCF it does not fully take into account Skarta Energy's long-term potential (value in the model is 16.8 MEUR). In conclusion, we see the expected return in the stock at attractive levels from a variety of angles.

| Valuation | 2025e | 2026e | 2027 e |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|---------------|
| Share price | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.47 |
| Number of shares, millions | 713.0 | 713.0 | 713.0 |
| Market cap | 337 | 337 | 337 |
| EV | 317 | 302 | 284 |
| P/E (adj.) | 13.9 | 12.2 | 11.0 |
| P/E | 15.6 | 12.8 | 11.4 |
| P/B | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| P/S | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| EV/Sales | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| EV/EBITDA | 8.6 | 7.5 | 6.5 |
| EV/EBIT (adj.) | 9.6 | 8.3 | 7.3 |
| Payout ratio (%) | 39.7 % | 38.0 % | 38.7 % |
| Dividend yield-% | 2.5 % | 3.0 % | 3.4 % |
| | | | |

Source: Inderes

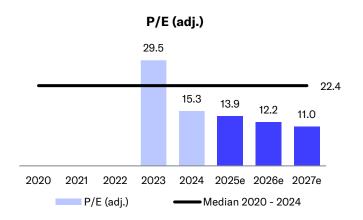
Midpoint of baseline scenario SOTP (SEK per share)

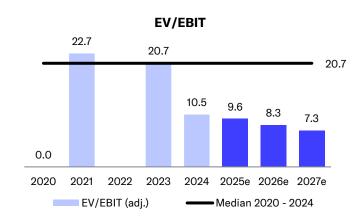


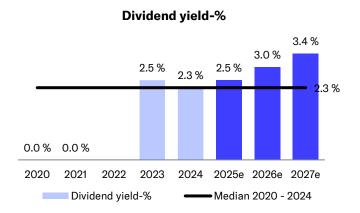
^{*} Net debt at the end of 2025 adjusted for the acquisition

Valuation table

| Valuation | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 e | 2026 e | 2027 e | 2028 e |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|---------|--------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Share price | | | | 0.55 | 0.43 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.47 |
| Number of shares, millions | | | | 706.7 | 713.0 | 713.0 | 713.0 | 713.0 | 713.0 |
| Market cap | | | | 389 | 309 | 337 | 337 | 337 | 337 |
| EV | | | | 369 | 276 | 317 | 302 | 284 | 266 |
| P/E (adj.) | | | | 29.5 | 15.3 | 13.9 | 12.2 | 11.0 | 10.2 |
| P/E | | | | 43.0 | 18.5 | 15.6 | 12.8 | 11.4 | 10.6 |
| P/B | | | | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| P/S | | | | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| EV/Sales | | | | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| EV/EBITDA | | | | 17.2 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 6.5 | 5.8 |
| EV/EBIT (adj.) | | | | 20.7 | 10.5 | 9.6 | 8.3 | 7.3 | 6.4 |
| Payout ratio (%) | | | | 109.3 % | 42.6 % | 39.7 % | 38.0 % | 38.7 % | 40.5 % |
| Dividend yield-% | | | | 2.5 % | 2.3 % | 2.5 % | 3.0 % | 3.4 % | 3.8 % |







Peer group valuation

| Peer group valuation Company | Market cap MEUR | EV MEUR | EV/ 2025e | EBIT 2026e | EV/E 2025e | BITDA 2026e | E\ 2025e | //S 2026e | P ₂ | /E 2026e | Dividend 2025e | l yield-% 2026e | P/B 2025e |
|------------------------------|--------------------|------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| Peab | 2181 | 3340 | 15.1 | 13.2 | 9.4 | 8.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 13.6 | 11.4 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 1.3 |
| NCC | 1755 | 1898 | 11.5 | 10.8 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 13.3 | 12.4 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 2.2 |
| Skanska | 9477 | 8312 | 10.9 | 10.1 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 14.4 | 13.4 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 1.6 |
| YIT | 536 | 1391 | 27.5 | 17.3 | 18.6 | 13.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | | 28.9 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| AF Gruppen | 1375 | 1474 | 10.7 | 9.7 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 16.8 | 15.2 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 5.7 |
| NRC Group | 76 | 129 | 8.7 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 6.3 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 6.8 | 0.5 |
| Veidekke | 1659 | 1465 | 10.0 | 9.3 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 14.7 | 13.7 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 5.9 |
| MT Hoejgaard Holding | 323 | 321 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 4.5 | | 0.3 | 0.3 | 8.9 | 8.6 | | | 1.9 |
| Kreate | 70 | 100 | 10.2 | 8.5 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 11.4 | 9.2 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 1.5 |
| Sitowise | 96 | 173 | 28.9 | 16.0 | 9.4 | 7.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 | | 24.4 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 0.8 |
| Sweco | 6100 | 6560 | 20.8 | 19.0 | 16.1 | 14.9 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 26.0 | 23.3 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 5.2 |
| AFRY | 1958 | 2497 | 12.7 | 10.9 | 9.3 | 8.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 14.4 | 11.7 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 1.6 |
| Enersense | 42 | 84 | 4.3 | 8.0 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 3.3 | 16.9 | | 2.0 | 1.0 |
| Eltel | 95 | 245 | 9.8 | 8.3 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 20.1 | 8.6 | | | 0.5 |
| Dovre Group | 34 | 38 | 5.4 | 12.6 | 5.4 | 12.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 16.0 | 5.3 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 1.5 |
| Netel | 54 | 121 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 7.0 | 0.5 |
| Brunel International | 526 | 498 | 7.5 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 12.2 | 10.2 | 6.3 | 7.2 | 1.6 |
| Randstad | 6853 | 8715 | 11.1 | 9.8 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 12.8 | 10.5 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 1.5 |
| Eezy | 21 | 77 | 15.3 | 10.2 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 21.0 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 9.5 | 0.2 |
| Etteplan | 281 | 352 | 12.3 | 10.8 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 13.9 | 11.7 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 2.1 |
| Rejlers | 328 | 381 | 12.1 | 10.5 | 7.5 | 6.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 13.2 | 11.2 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 1.8 |
| Staffline Group | 50 | 66 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 9.2 | 7.5 | | | |
| Solwers | 24 | 34 | 8.4 | 7.5 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 11.9 | 8.5 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 0.6 |
| NYAB (Inderes) | 337 | 317 | 9.6 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 13.9 | 12.2 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 1.6 |
| Average | | | 11.8 | 10.1 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 13.3 | 12.0 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 1.8 |
| Median | | | 10.7 | 9.8 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 13.3 | 11.2 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 1.5 |
| Diff-% to median | | | -11% | -15% | 40% | 14% | 63% | 46% | 5% | 8% | -36% | -33% | 5% |

Source: Refinitiv / Inderes

Income statement

| Income statement | 2023 | Q1'24 | Q2'24 | Q3'24 | Q4'24 | 2024 | Q1'25e | Q2'25e | Q3'25e | Q4'25e | 2025 e | 2026e | 2027 e | 2028 e |
|------------------------------------|---------|----------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------------|-------|---------------|---------------|
| Revenue | 280 | 59.2 | 76.1 | 93.6 | 117 | 346 | 91.6 | 112 | 137 | 146 | 487 | 532 | 566 | 598 |
| Group | 280 | 59.2 | 76.1 | 93.6 | 117 | 346 | 91.6 | 112 | 137 | 146 | 487 | 532 | 566 | 598 |
| EBITDA | 21.4 | 1.7 | 4.9 | 10.1 | 13.6 | 30.3 | 2.9 | 6.7 | 13.1 | 14.0 | 36.7 | 40.2 | 43.4 | 45.7 |
| Depreciation | -6.2 | -1.4 | -1.1 | -1.2 | -1.3 | -5.0 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -6.2 | -5.3 | -5.4 | -5.5 |
| EBIT (excl. NRI) | 17.8 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 9.0 | 12.5 | 26.4 | 2.7 | 5.6 | 12.0 | 12.9 | 33.1 | 36.4 | 39.2 | 41.4 |
| EBIT | 15.2 | 0.4 | 3.8 | 8.9 | 12.3 | 25.4 | 1.3 | 5.1 | 11.5 | 12.5 | 30.5 | 35.0 | 38.0 | 40.2 |
| Group | 15.2 | 0.4 | 3.8 | 8.9 | 12.3 | 25.4 | 1.3 | 5.1 | 11.5 | 12.5 | 30.5 | 35.0 | 38.0 | 40.2 |
| Share of profits in assoc. compan. | -1.8 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.8 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.8 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Net financial items | -2.7 | -1.0 | -1.9 | -0.6 | -0.2 | -3.7 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -2.7 | -2.0 | -1.5 | -0.9 |
| PTP | 10.7 | -0.5 | 1.5 | 8.1 | 11.7 | 20.9 | 0.4 | 4.3 | 10.6 | 11.6 | 26.9 | 32.7 | 36.9 | 39.6 |
| Taxes | -1.6 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -1.4 | -2.4 | -4.1 | -0.1 | -0.9 | -2.1 | -2.3 | -5.4 | -6.4 | -7.4 | -7.9 |
| Minority interest | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Net earnings | 9.0 | -0.6 | 1.4 | 6.7 | 9.3 | 16.8 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 21.6 | 26.3 | 29.5 | 31.7 |
| EPS (adj.) | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.05 |
| EPS (rep.) | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Key figures | 2023 | Q1'24 | Q2'24 | Q3'24 | Q4'24 | 2024 | Q1'25e | Q2'25e | Q3'25e | Q4'25e | 2025 e | 2026e | 2027 e | 2028 e |
| Revenue growth-% | | | | | | 23.4 % | 54.7 % | 47.4 % | 46.7 % | 24.3 % | 40.7 % | 9.3 % | 6.5 % | 5.5 % |
| Adjusted EBIT growth-% | -34.5 % | -157.8 % | -13.9 % | 26.6 % | 63.6 % | 48.0 % | 205.5 % | 41.4 % | 32.1 % | 3.0 % | 25.5 % | 9.9 % | 7.7 % | 5.7 % |
| EBITDA-% | 7.6 % | 2.9 % | 6.4 % | 10.8 % | 11.6 % | 8.8 % | 3.1 % | 6.0 % | 9.5 % | 9.6 % | 7.5 % | 7.6 % | 7.7 % | 7.6 % |
| Adjusted EBIT-% | 6.4 % | 1.5 % | 5.2 % | 9.7 % | 10.7 % | 7.6 % | 3.0 % | 5.0 % | 8.7 % | 8.8 % | 6.8 % | 6.8 % | 6.9 % | 6.9 % |
| Net earnings-% | 3.2 % | -1.1 % | 1.9 % | 7.2 % | 7.9 % | 4.8 % | 0.4 % | 3.1 % | 6.2 % | 6.4 % | 4.4 % | 4.9 % | 5.2 % | 5.3 % |

Balance sheet

| Assets | 2023 | 2024 | 2025e | 2026e | 2027e |
|--------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-current assets | 158 | 161 | 182 | 182 | 182 |
| Goodwill | 121 | 122 | 136 | 136 | 136 |
| Intangible assets | 1.6 | 0.8 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.3 |
| Tangible assets | 16.3 | 18.4 | 21.6 | 22.1 | 22.6 |
| Associated companies | 16.7 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 18.3 |
| Other investments | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Other non-current assets | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Deferred tax assets | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Current assets | 108 | 124 | 152 | 172 | 199 |
| Inventories | 1.4 | 11.2 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.0 |
| Other current assets | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Receivables | 83.8 | 82.1 | 124 | 136 | 144 |
| Cash and equivalents | 22.6 | 30.6 | 24.3 | 32.5 | 50.6 |
| Balance sheet total | 266 | 285 | 334 | 354 | 381 |

| Liabilities & equity | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 e | 2026e | 2027e |
|-----------------------------|------|------|---------------|-------|-------|
| Equity | 185 | 193 | 208 | 225 | 245 |
| Share capital | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Retained earnings | 50.1 | 67.2 | 81.7 | 99.4 | 119 |
| Hybrid bonds | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Revaluation reserve | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other equity | 135 | 126 | 126 | 126 | 126 |
| Minorities | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-current liabilities | 15.7 | 8.8 | 21.3 | 15.1 | 15.1 |
| Deferred tax liabilities | 3.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| Provisions | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Interest bearing debt | 11.5 | 3.7 | 16.2 | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| Convertibles | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other long term liabilities | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Current liabilities | 65.0 | 83.3 | 105 | 114 | 121 |
| Interest bearing debt | 5.5 | 10.3 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| Payables | 59.5 | 73.0 | 99.8 | 109 | 116 |
| Other current liabilities | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Balance sheet total | 266 | 285 | 334 | 354 | 381 |

DCF-calculation

| DCF model | 2024 | 2025e | 2026e | 2027e | 2028e | 2029e | 2030e | 2031e | 2032e | 2033e | 2034e | TERM |
|---|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Revenue growth-% | 23.4 % | 40.7 % | 9.3 % | 6.5 % | 5.5 % | 4.5 % | 4.0 % | 3.5 % | 3.0 % | 2.0 % | 2.0 % | 2.0 % |
| EBIT-% | 7.3 % | 6.3 % | 6.6 % | 6.7 % | 6.7 % | 6.5 % | 6.4 % | 6.2 % | 6.0 % | 6.0 % | 6.0 % | 6.0 % |
| EBIT (operating profit) | 25.4 | 30.5 | 35.0 | 38.0 | 40.2 | 40.6 | 41.6 | 41.7 | 41.5 | 42.4 | 43.2 | |
| + Depreciation | 5.0 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | |
| - Paid taxes | -3.3 | -5.4 | -6.4 | -7.4 | -7.9 | -8.0 | -8.2 | -8.2 | -8.2 | -8.4 | -8.5 | |
| - Tax, financial expenses | -0.7 | -0.5 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | |
| + Tax, financial income | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| - Change in working capital | 5.3 | -8.0 | -2.6 | -1.4 | -1.8 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -1.3 | -1.1 | -0.8 | -0.8 | |
| Operating cash flow | 31.7 | 22.8 | 30.8 | 34.3 | 35.8 | 37.0 | 38.1 | 37.7 | 37.9 | 38.9 | 39.6 | |
| + Change in other long-term liabilities | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| - Gross CAPEX | -6.5 | -26.9 | -5.3 | -5.4 | -5.5 | -5.6 | -5.7 | -5.8 | -5.9 | -5.9 | -6.3 | |
| Free operating cash flow | 25.1 | -4.1 | 25.5 | 28.9 | 30.3 | 31.4 | 32.4 | 31.9 | 32.0 | 33.0 | 33.3 | |
| +/- Other | -1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| FCFF | 23.8 | -4.1 | 25.5 | 28.9 | 30.3 | 31.4 | 32.4 | 31.9 | 32.0 | 33.0 | 33.3 | 518 |
| Discounted FCFF | | -3.8 | 21.9 | 22.9 | 22.1 | 21.1 | 20.0 | 18.2 | 16.8 | 16.0 | 14.8 | 231 |
| Sum of FCFF present value | | 401 | 405 | 383 | 360 | 338 | 317 | 297 | 278 | 262 | 246 | 231 |
| Enterprise value DCF | | 401 | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Interest bearing debt | | -14.0 | | | | | | | | | | |

30.6

0.0

0.0

434

0.61

6.80

| N | Δ | c | C. |
|----|---|---|----|
| •• | _ | • | • |
| | | | |

-Minorities

+ Cash and cash equivalents

Equity value DCF per share (EUR)

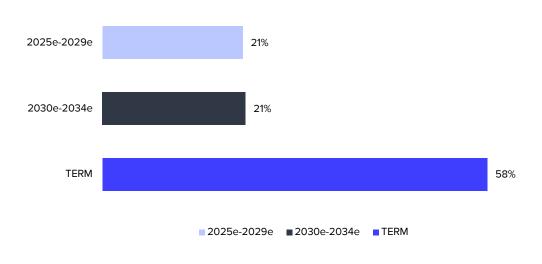
Equity value DCF per share (SEK)

-Dividend/capital return

Equity value DCF

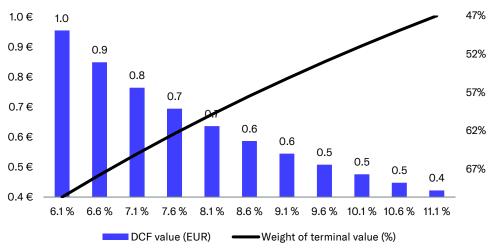
| 1.40% 2.5 % 9.6 % |
|--------------------------------|
| |
| 1.40% |
| |
| 4.75% |
| 1.20 |
| 5.5 % |
| 20.0 % |
| 20.5 % |
| |

Cash flow distribution

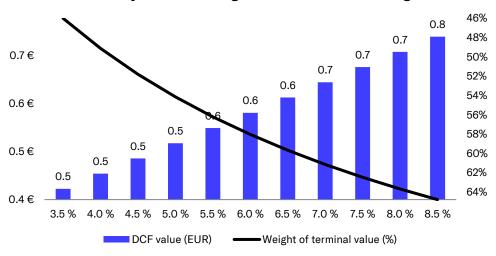


DCF sensitivity calculations and key assumptions in graphs

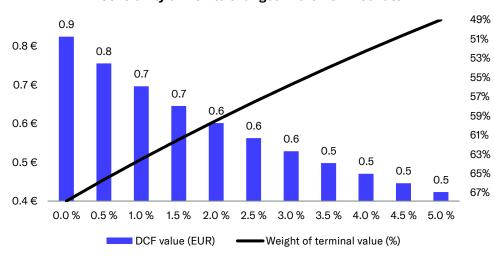




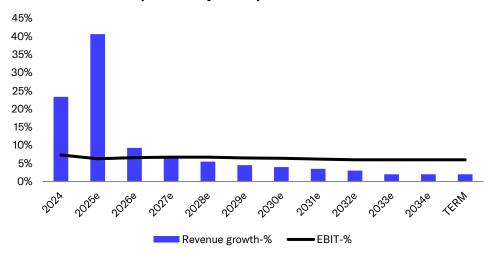
Sensitivity of DCF to changes in the terminal EBIT margin



Sensitivity of DCF to changes in the risk-free rate



Growth and profitability assumptions in the DCF calculation



Summary

| Income statement | 2023 | 2024 | 2025e | 2026 e |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|---------------|---------------|
| Revenue | 280.4 | 345.9 | 486.6 | 531.8 |
| EBITDA | 21.4 | 30.3 | 36.7 | 40.2 |
| EBIT | 15.2 | 25.4 | 30.5 | 35.0 |
| PTP | 10.7 | 20.9 | 26.9 | 32.7 |
| Net Income | 9.0 | 16.8 | 21.6 | 26.3 |
| Extraordinary items | -2.6 | -1.0 | -2.6 | -1.4 |
| Balance sheet | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 e | 2026 e |
| Balance sheet total | 266.1 | 285.3 | 334.4 | 354.5 |
| Equity capital | 185.3 | 193.2 | 207.7 | 225.4 |
| Goodwill | 121.2 | 122.4 | 136.4 | 136.4 |
| Net debt | -5.6 | -16.6 | -2.4 | -17.5 |
| Cash flow | 2023 | 2024 | 2025e | 2026 e |
| EBITDA | 21.4 | 30.3 | 36.7 | 40.2 |
| Change in working capital | 6.4 | 5.3 | -8.0 | -2.6 |
| Operating cash flow | 25.8 | 31.7 | 22.8 | 30.8 |
| CAPEX | 0.6 | -6.5 | -26.9 | -5.3 |
| Free cash flow | 32.2 | 23.8 | -4.1 | 25.5 |
| Valuation multiples | 2023 | 2024 | 2025e | 2026 e |
| EV/S | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| EV/EBITDA | 17.2 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 7.5 |

| Per share data | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 e | 2026e |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|---------------|---------------|
| EPS (reported) | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.04 |
| EPS (adj.) | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 |
| OCF / share | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.04 |
| FCF / share | 0.05 | 0.03 | -0.01 | 0.04 |
| Book value / share | 0.26 | 0.27 | 0.29 | 0.32 |
| Dividend / share | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Growth and profitability | 2023 | 2024 | 2025e | 2026 e |
| Revenue growth-% | 0% | 23% | 41% | 9% |
| EBITDA growth-% | | 42% | 21% | 10% |
| EBIT (adj.) growth-% | | 48% | 26% | 10% |
| EPS (adj.) growth-% | | 52% | 20% | 14% |
| EBITDA-% | 7.6 % | 8.8 % | 7.5 % | 7.6 % |
| EBIT (adj.)-% | 6.4 % | 7.6 % | 6.8 % | 6.8 % |
| EBIT-% | 5.4 % | 7.3 % | 6.3 % | 6.6 % |
| ROE-% | 4.9 % | 8.9 % | 10.8 % | 12.1 % |
| ROI-% | 6.6 % | 12.0 % | 13.6 % | 14.8 % |
| Equity ratio | 73.0 % | 70.7 % | 64.4 % | 65.8 % |
| Gearing | -3.0 % | -8.6 % | -1.2 % | -7.8 % |

| Valuation multiples | 2023 | 2024 | 2025e | 2026e |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| EV/S | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| EV/EBITDA | 17.2 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 7.5 |
| EV/EBIT (adj.) | 20.7 | 10.5 | 9.6 | 8.3 |
| P/E (adj.) | 29.5 | 15.3 | 13.9 | 12.2 |
| P/B | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| Dividend-% | 2.5 % | 2.3 % | 2.5 % | 3.0 % |
| Source: Inderes | | | | |

15

Disclaimer and recommendation history

The information presented in Inderes reports is obtained from several different public sources that Inderes considers to be reliable. Inderes aims to use reliable and comprehensive information, but Inderes does not guarantee the accuracy of the presented information. Any opinions, estimates and forecasts represent the views of the authors. Inderes is not responsible for the content or accuracy of the presented information. Inderes and its employees are also not responsible for the financial outcomes of investment decisions made based on the reports or any direct or indirect damage caused by the use of the information. The information used in producing the reports may change quickly. Inderes makes no commitment to announcing any potential changes to the presented information and opinions.

The reports produced by Inderes are intended for informational use only. The reports should not be construed as offers or advice to buy, sell or subscribe investment products. Customers should also understand that past performance is not a guarantee of future results. When making investment decisions, customers must base their decisions on their own research and their estimates of the factors that influence the value of the investment and take into account their objectives and financial position and use advisors as necessary. Customers are responsible for their investment decisions and their financial outcomes.

Reports produced by Inderes may not be edited, copied or made available to others in their entirety, or in part, without Inderes' written consent. No part of this report, or the report as a whole, shall be transferred or shared in any form to the United States, Canada or Japan or the citizens of the aforementioned countries. The legislation of other countries may also lay down restrictions pertaining to the distribution of the information contained in this report. Any individuals who may be subject to such restrictions must take said restrictions into account.

Inderes issues target prices for the shares it follows. The recommendation methodology used by Inderes is based on the share's 12-month expected total shareholder return (including the share price and dividends) and takes into account Inderes' view of the risk associated with the expected returns. The recommendation policy consists of four tiers: Sell, Reduce, Accumulate and Buy. As a rule, Inderes' investment recommendations and target prices are reviewed at least 2–4 times per year in connection with the companies' interim reports, but the recommendations and target prices may also be changed at other times depending on the market conditions. The issued recommendations and target prices do not guarantee that the share price will develop in line with the estimate. Inderes primarily uses the following valuation methods in determining target prices and recommendations: Cash flow analysis (DCF), valuation multiples, peer group analysis and sum of parts analysis. The valuation methods and target price criteria used are always company-specific and they may vary significantly depending on the company and (or) industry.

Inderes' recommendation policy is based on the following distribution relative to the 12-month risk-adjusted expected total shareholder return.

| Buy | The 12-month risk-adjusted expected shareholder return of |
|-----|---|
| | the share is very attractive |

Accumulate The 12-month risk-adjusted expected shareholder return of the share is attractive

Reduce The 12-month risk-adjusted expected shareholder return of

the share is weak

Sell The 12-month risk-adjusted expected shareholder return of

the share is very weak

The assessment of the 12-month risk-adjusted expected total shareholder return based on the above-mentioned definitions is company-specific and subjective. Consequently, similar 12-month expected total shareholder returns between different shares may result in different recommendations, and the recommendations and 12-month expected total shareholder returns between different shares should not be compared with each other. The counterpart of the expected total shareholder return is Inderes' view of the risk taken by the investor, which varies considerably between companies and scenarios. Thus, a high expected total shareholder return does not necessarily lead to positive performance when the risks are exceptionally high and, correspondingly, a low expected total shareholder return does not necessarily lead to a negative recommendation if Inderes considers the risks to be moderate.

The analysts who produce Inderes' research and Inderes employees cannot have 1) shareholdings that exceed the threshold of significant financial gain or 2) shareholdings exceeding 1% in any company subject to Inderes' research activities. Inderes Oyj can only own shares in the target companies it follows to the extent shown in the company's model portfolio investing real funds. All of Inderes Oyj's shareholdings are presented in itemised form in the model portfolio. Inderes Oyj does not have other shareholdings in the target companies analysed. The remuneration of the analysts who produce the analysis are not directly or indirectly linked to the issued recommendation or views. Inderes Oyj does not have investment bank operations.

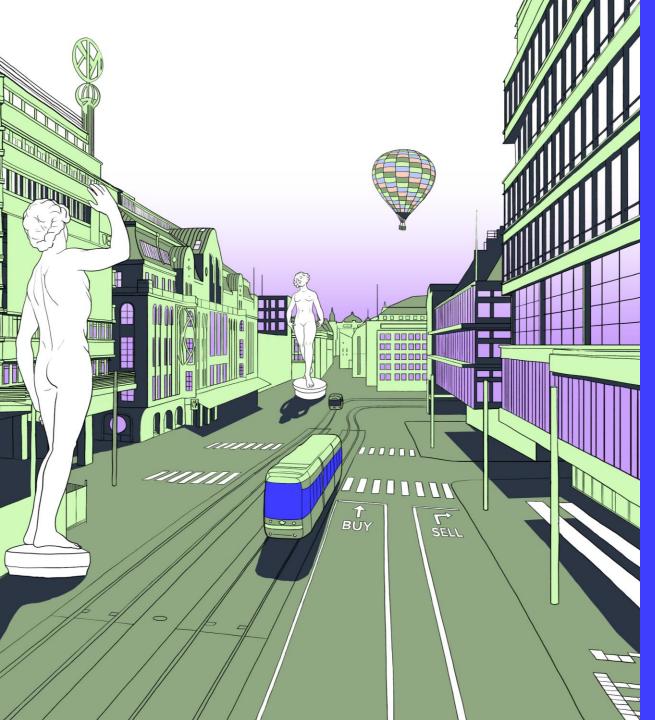
Inderes or its partners whose customer relationships may have a financial impact on Inderes may, in their business operations, seek assignments with various issuers with respect to services provided by Inderes or its partners. Thus, Inderes may be in a direct or indirect contractual relationship with an issuer that is the subject of research activities. Inderes and its partners may provide investor relations services to issuers. The aim of such services is to improve communication between the company and the capital markets. These services include the organisation of investor events, advisory services related to investor relations and the production of investor research reports.

More information about research disclaimers can be found at www.inderes.fi/research-disclaimer.

Inderes has made an agreement with the issuer and target of this report, which entails compiling a research report.

Recommendation history (>12 mo)

| | Date | Recommendation | Target | Share price | | |
|--|------------|----------------|----------|-------------|--|--|
| | 2023-04-25 | Reduce | 0.70€ | 0.71€ | | |
| | 2023-05-15 | Reduce | 0.70€ | 0.67€ | | |
| | 2023-07-28 | Reduce | 0.70€ | 0.73 € | | |
| | 2023-08-11 | Reduce | 0.55€ | 0.62€ | | |
| | 2023-08-28 | Sell | 0.55€ | 0.63€ | | |
| | 2023-10-11 | Reduce | 0.55€ | 0.51 € | | |
| | 2023-11-13 | Reduce | 0.50€ | 0.49€ | | |
| | 2023-12-27 | Sell | 0.45€ | 0.56€ | | |
| | 2024-02-26 | Reduce | 0.45€ | 0.49€ | | |
| | 2024-02-29 | Reduce | 0.45€ | 0.50€ | | |
| | 2024-05-06 | Reduce | 0.45€ | 0.48€ | | |
| | 2024-05-10 | Accumulate | 0.55€ | 0.49€ | | |
| Re-domiciliation and transfer of listing to Sweden 8/26/2024 | | | | | | |
| | 2024-08-15 | Reduce | 6,80 SEK | 6,75 SEK | | |
| | 2024-11-04 | Accumulate | 6,80 SEK | 5,93 SEK | | |
| | 2024-11-07 | Accumulate | 6,80 SEK | 5,80 SEK | | |
| | 2024-12-03 | Buy | 6,80 SEK | 5,20 SEK | | |
| | 2025-02-27 | Buy | 6,80 SEK | 5,27 SEK | | |



CONNECTING INVESTORS AND COMPANIES.

Inderes connects investors and listed companies.

We serve over 400 Nordic listed companies that want to better serve investors. The Inderes community is home to over 70,000 active investors.

We provide listed companies with solutions that enable seamless and effective investor relations. The Inderes service is built on four cornerstones for high-quality investor relations: Equity Research, Events, IR Software, and Annual General Meetings (AGM).

Inderes operates in Finland, Sweden, Norway, and Denmark and is listed on the Nasdaq First North Growth Market.

Inderes was created by investors, for investors.

Inderes Ab

Vattugatan 17, 5tr

Stockholm

+46 8 411 43 80

inderes.se

Inderes Ovi

Porkkalankatu 5

00180 Helsinki +358 10 219 4690

inderes.fi

